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REMARKS

The Applicants thank the Examiner for the thorough consideration given the present

application. Claims 1-20 are pending. Claims 1-4, 10-12, and 18-20 are amended. The

Examiner is respectfully requested to reconsider the rejections in view of the amendments

and remarks set forth herein.

Reasons for Entry of Amendments

At the outset, it is respectfully requested that this Amendment be entered into the

Official File in view of the fact that the amendments to the claims automatically place the

application in condition for allowance.

In the alternative, if the Examiner does not agree that this application is in condition

for allowance, it is respectfully requested that this Amendment be entered for the purpose of

appeal. This Amendment was not presented at an earlier date in view of the fact that the

Examiner has just now cited new grounds for rejection in this Final Office Action.

Information Disclosure Statement

The Examiner is advised that an Information Disclosure Statement was being filed on

June 8, 2005. The Examiner is respectfully requested to acknowledge this IDS in the next

official communication.

Rejection Under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph

Claims 2 and 3 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph. This rejection is respectfully traversed.

In order to overcome this rejection, Applicants have amended each of claims 2 and 3 to address the issues pointed out by the Examiner. Applicants respectfully submit that the claims, as amended, particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which Applicants regard as the invention. Accordingly, reconsideration and withdrawal of this rejection are respectfully requested.

Rejection Under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a)

Claims 1 and 2 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being anticipated by Suzuki et al. (WO 03/091074); and

claims 1-20 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being unpatentable over Roberts et al. (U.S. 4,158,346).

These rejections are respectfully traversed.

Amendments to Independent Claims 1 and 10

While not conceding the appropriateness of the Examiner's rejection, but merely to advance prosecution of the instant application, each of independent claims 1 and 10 is amended herein to recite a combination of elements directed to a ground structure for a vehicle, including inter alia

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a negative terminal of the battery being grounded by being only connected the engine,

the engine being grounded to the body frame by the first cable.

The novel features set forth in claims 1 and 10 can be seen in FIG. 3. As set forth in

paragraph [00010] of the specification, "...the number ... of cables to be used in the vehicle

need not be increased. Accordingly, the cost decrease and the convenience in management

increased". Paragraphs [0003] and [0004] of the specification describe examples of the

conventional art, in which multiple cables are used to ground the battery. The present

inventors conceived and reduced to practice the present invention to address the problem in

the conventional art of having multiple grounding cables.

In contrast to the present invention, Suzuki et al. merely disclose a grounding

structure in which the battery is grounded by two cables, one cable connected directly to the

body location 8, and a second cable 1 connected through the engine to body location 3.

Similarly, as can be seen in Roberts '346 FIGS. 4 and 8, this document merely

discloses two wires 46 and 54 connecting the battery to the engine.

Further, there is no motivation suggested in these references or the conventional art to

reduce the number of cables used to ground the battery to one cable,

As such, no combination of Suzuki et al. and Roberts '346 can teach or suggest the

invention as set forth in claims 1 and 10.

At least for the reasons explained above, the Applicants respectfully submit that the

combination of elements as set forth in each of independent claims 1 and 10 is not disclosed

or made obvious by the prior art of record, including Suzuki et al. and Roberts '346.

Therefore, independent claims 1 and 10 are in condition for allowance.

The Examiner will note that dependent claims 2-4, 11, and 18-20 are amended to place them in better form and to set forth additional novel features of the invention.

Support for the features included in claims 18 and 20 can be found for example, in paragraph [00020], which recites "ground cables for all electric parts (including sensors and switches) are integrated in the feedback ground cable C4".

All dependent claims are in condition for allowance due to their dependency from allowable independent claims, or due to the additional novel features set forth therein.

Accordingly, reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) are respectfully requested.

CONCLUSION

Since the remaining patents cited by the Examiner have not been utilized to reject claims, but merely to show the state of the art, no comment need be made with respect thereto.

All of the stated grounds of rejection have been properly traversed, accommodated, or rendered moot. It is believed that a full and complete response has been made to the outstanding Office Action, and that the present application is in condition for allowance.

If the Examiner believes, for any reason, that personal communication will expedite prosecution of this application, he is invited to telephone Carl T. Thomsen (Reg. No. 50,786) at (703) 205-8000.

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If necessary, the Commissioner is hereby authorized in this, concurrent, and future replies to charge payment or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 02-2448 for any additional fees required under 37 C.F.R. §§1.16 or 1.17, particularly extension of time fees.

Respectfully submitted,

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JMS/CTT/ags/pay